## XXVIII. THE AQUATIC AND AMPHIBIOUS MOLLUSCA OF MANIPUR.

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(Plates IV—VIII.)

## PREFATORY NOTE.

The following paper is based on a visit to the Manipur Valley paid in February and March, 1920. The party consisted of myself, Mr. Sunder Lal Hora and Mr. Amin-ud-Din, Research Assistants, and Mr. R. Hodgart, Zoological Collector. I was able, however, to spend only a short time in the valley myself and was obliged, in order to save time, to travel there and back by motor, while the others made short marches and collected on the way. Mr. Sunder Lal Hora, moreover, remained in Manipur for three weeks longer than the others and visited every part of the valley. A large proportion of the collections is therefore due to his energy. He has himself published an account of the fish-fauna, in which he was particularly interested.

I have to thank His Highness the Maharajah of Manipur for inviting me to visit his State in the interests of science and for having a special camp put up for our use on Thanga I. in the Loktak Lake. I must also express my obligations to Mr. C. W R. Cosgrave. I.C.S., at the time Political Agent, who gave us help in many ways. To Lieut.-Col. H. H. Godwin-Austen, F.R.S., I am indebted for much advice and assistance. The specimens collected by him in Manipur more than fifty years ago and now in the Indian Museum have proved very useful in the preparation of this paper

N. Annandale.

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